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;      MS-DOS Test program for CMOS Clock on S100Computers/N8VEM board.
;
;      V0.1                ;Original version 11/19/2011
;
; The IBM-AT BIOS has AH=2 to read time
;      Return CH = HOURS IN BCD
;              CL = Minutes in BCD
;              DH = Seconds in BCD
;
; The IBM-AT BIOS has AH=3 to set time
;              CH = HOURS IN BCD
;              CL = Minutes in BCD
;              DH = Seconds in BCD
;
; The IBM-AT BIOS has AH=4 to read date
;      Return CH = CENTURY IN BCD
;              CL = Year in BCD
;              DH = Month in BCD
;              DL = Day in BCD
;
; The IBM-AT BIOS has AH=5 to Set date
;              CH = CENTURY IN BCD
;              CL = Year in BCD
;              DH = Month in BCD
;              DL = Day in BCD
;
; The IBM-AT BIOS has AH=6 to Set Alarm
;              CH = HOURS IN BCD
;              CL = Minutes in BCD
;              DH = Seconds in BCD
;
; The IBM-AT BIOS has AH=7 to Reset Alarm

BELL      EQU    07H
SPACE     EQU    20H
TAB       EQU    09H      ; TAB ACROSS (8 SPACES FOR SD-BOARD)
CR        EQU    0DH
LF        EQU    0AH
FF        EQU    0CH
ESC       EQU    1BH

TRUE      equ    1
FALSE     equ    TRUE-TRUE

MSDOS     EQU    TRUE      ;TRUE = Use MS-DOS for Console I/O, False direct to hardware

CMOS_PORT EQU    70H      ;Base Port for CMOS Chip

KEYSTAT   EQU    0H      ;Propeller Console IO S-100 board or SD SYSTEMS VIDIO BOARD FOR
CONSOLE
KEYIN     EQU    01H      ;Console input port. Normally the Propeller Driven S-100 Console-IO
Board
KEYOUT    EQU    01H      ;Console output port. Normally the Propeller Driven S-100 Console-IO
Board

      ORG    100H

START: MOV  BX,RTC_MENU      ;Print a simple menu
      CALL PRINT_STRING

      CALL  CI                ;Get a character
      CMP  AL,ESC
      JZ   T1                ;Back to DOS if ESC

%if  MSDOS
%else
      MOV  CL,AL
      CALL CO                ;Echo character if direct to hardware
%endif

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MOV     AH,AL
CMP     AL,'2'           ;Check for menu item.
JNZ     NOT_RT
JMP     READ_TIME
NOT_RT: CMP     AL,'3'
JNZ     NOT_ST
JMP     SET_TIME
NOT_ST: CMP     AL,'4'
JNZ     NOT_RD
JMP     READ_DATE
NOT_RD: CMP     AL,'5'
JNZ     NOT_SD
JMP     SET_DATE
NOT_SD: CMP     AL,'6'
JNZ     NOT_SA
JMP     SET_ALARM
NOT_SA: CMP     AL,'7'
JNZ     NOT_RA
JMP     RESET_ALARM
NOT_RA: CMP     AL,'8'
JNZ     NOT_DUMP
JMP     DUMP_RAM
NOT_DUMP:JMP  START

READ_TIME:
CALL    UPD_IN_PR       ;CHECK FOR UPDATE IN PROCESS
JNC     RTC_2A          ;GO AROUND IF OK
JMP     ERROR           ;IF ERROR

RTC_2A  CLI             ;INTERRUPTS OFF DURING READ
MOV     DL,-2           ;-2 goes to 0 for PORT_INC_2
CALL    PORT_INC_2      ;SET ADDRESS OF SECONDS
IN      AL,CMOS_PORT+1 ;Get BCD value returned
MOV     DH,AL           ;SAVE IN DH
CALL    PORT_INC_2      ;SET ADDRESS OF MINUTES
IN      AL,CMOS_PORT+1 ;Get BCD value returned
MOV     CL,AL           ;SAVE IN CL
CALL    PORT_INC_2      ;SET ADDRESS OF HOURS
IN      AL,CMOS_PORT+1 ;Get BCD value returned
MOV     CH,AL           ;SAVE
MOV     DL,0            ;SET DL TO ZERO
STI
CALL    DisplayTime
CALL    CRLF
JMP     START           ;BACK TO START

T1:     STI
CALL    CRLF
MOV     AH,4CH
INT     21H             ;Back to MS-DOS

ERROR:  MOV     BX,TIME_ERROR_MSG
CALL    PRINT_STRING
JMP     START

SET_TIME:
CALL    InputTime       ;Return      CH = HOURS IN BCD, CL = Minutes in BCD, DH = Seconds in BCD
CALL    CRLF            ;No registers changed

RTC_3:  CALL    UPD_IN_PR       ;CHECK FOR UPDATE IN PROCESS
JNC     RTC_3A          ;GO AROUND IF CLOCK OPERATING
CALL    INITIALIZE_STATUS

RTC_3A:  CLI             ;INTERRUPTS OFF DURING SET
PUSH    DX              ;SAVE for below
MOV     DL,-2           ;-2 goes to 0 for PORT_INC_2
CALL    PORT_INC_2      ;UPDATE ADDRESS

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MOV     AL, DH                ;GET TIME BYTE - SECONDS
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1, AL      ;STORE TIME BYTE
CALL    PORT_INC_2           ;UPDATE ADDRESS
MOV     AL, CL                ;GET TIME BYTE - MINUTES
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1, AL      ;STORE TIME BYTE
CALL    PORT_INC_2           ;UPDATE ADDRESS
MOV     AL, CH                ;GET TIME BYTE - HOURS
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1, AL      ;STORE TIME BYTE
MOV     DL, 0AH
CALL    PORT_INC
POP     DX                    ;RESTORE

IN      AL, CMOS_PORT+1      ;GET CURRENT VALUE
AND     AL, 23H              ;MASK FOR VALID BIT POSITIONS
OR      AL, DL               ;GET DST BIT
OR      AL, 02H              ;TURN ON 24 HR MODE (For compatability with AT)
PUSH    AX                   ;
MOV     DL, 0AH              ;
CALL    PORT_INC             ;
POP     AX                    ;
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1, AL
STI
JMP     START                ;DONE

READ_DATE:
CALL    UPD_IN_PR
JNC     RTC_4A
JMP     ERROR                ;ON ERROR

RTC_4A:
CLI                                           ;INTERRUPTS OFF DURING READ
MOV     DL, 6
CALL    PORT_INC                ;POINT TO DAY
IN      AL, CMOS_PORT+1
MOV     CH, AL                  ;SAVE
CALL    PORT_INC                ;POINT TO MONTH
IN      AL, CMOS_PORT+1
MOV     DH, AL                  ;SAVE
CALL    PORT_INC                ;POINT TO YEAR
IN      AL, CMOS_PORT+1
MOV     CL, AL                  ;SAVE
MOV     DL, 31H                 ;POINT TO CENTURY BYTE SAVE AREA
CALL    PORT_INC                ;
IN      AL, CMOS_PORT+1        ;GET VALUE
MOV     DL, CH                  ;GET DAY BACK
MOV     CH, AL
STI
CALL    DisplayDate
CALL    CRLF
JMP     START                ;FINISHED

SET_DATE:
CALL    InputDate                ;Return      CH = HOURS IN BCD, CL = Minutes in BCD, DH = Seconds in BCD
CALL    CRLF                    ;No registers changed

RTC_5:
CALL    UPD_IN_PR                ;CHECK FOR UPDATE IN PROCESS
JNC     RTC_5A                  ;GO AROUND IF CLOCK UPDATING
CALL    INITIALIZE_STATUS

RTC_5A:
CLI                                           ;INTERRUPTS OFF DURING SET
PUSH    CX                      ;SAVE
MOV     CH, DL                  ;SAVE DAY OF MONTH
MOV     DL, 5                   ;ADDRESS OF DAY OF WEEK REGISTER
CALL    PORT_INC
MOV     AL, 0H
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1, AL          ;LOAD ZEROS TO 'DAY OF WEEK' BYTE
CALL    PORT_INC                ;ADDRESS OF DAY OF MONTH REGISTER
MOV     AL, CH                  ;GET DAY OF MONTH BYTE
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1, AL          ;STORE IT

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CALL    PORT_INC           ;ADDRESS MONTH REGISTER
MOV     AL,DH              ;GET MONTH BYTE
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1,AL    ;STORE IT
CALL    PORT_INC           ;ADDRESS OF YEAR REGISTER
MOV     AL,CL              ;GET YEAR BYTE
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1,AL    ;STORE IT
MOV     DL,0AH
CALL    PORT_INC
IN      AL,CMOS_PORT+1    ;GET CURRENT SET ING
AND     AL,07FH           ;CLEAR 'SET BIT'
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1,AL    ;AND START CLOCK UPDATING
POP     CX                 ;GET BACK
MOV     DL,31H            ;POINT TO SAVE AREA
CALL    PORT_INC
MOV     AL,CH              ;GET CENTURY BYTE
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1,AL    ;SAVE IT
JMP     START              ;Done

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SET_ALARM:

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MOV     BX,SetAlarmMsg    ;Print set alarm msg
CALL    PRINT_STRING

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CALL    InputTime         ;Return      CH = HOURS IN BCD, CL = Minutes in BCD, DH = Seconds in BCD
CALL    CRLF              ;No registers changed

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RTC_6:

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MOV     DL,0AH            ;CHECK FOR ALARM ALREADY ENABLED
CALL    PORT_INC
IN      AL,CMOS_PORT+1    ;GET CURRENT SETTING OF ALARM ENABLE
TEST    AL,20H
JZ      RTC_6A            ;ALARM NOT SET - GO PROCESS
MOV     BX,AlarmBusyMsg   ;Print set alarm msg
CALL    PRINT_STRING
XOR     AX,AX
JMP     ERROR            ;RETURN IF ERROR

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RTC_6A:

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CALL    UPD_IN_PR         ;CHECK FOR UPDATE IN PROCESS
JNC     RTC_6B
CALL    INITIALIZE_STATUS

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RTC_6B:

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CLI                                           ;INTERRUPTS OFF DURING SET
MOV     DL,-1
CALL    PORT_INC_2
MOV     AL,DH              ;GET SECONDS BYTE
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1,AL    ;LOAD ALARM BYTE - SECONDS

CALL    PORT_INC_2
MOV     AL,CL              ;GET MINUTES PARAMETER
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1,AL    ;LOAD ALARM BYTE - MINUTES
CALL    PORT_INC_2
MOV     AL,CH              ;GET HOURS PARAMETER
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1,AL    ;LOAD ALARM BYTE - HOURS
IN      AL,0A1H           ;ENSURE INTERRUPT UNMASKED
AND     AL,0FEH
OUT     0A1H,AL
MOV     DL,0AH
CALL    PORT_INC
IN      AL,CMOS_PORT+1    ;GET CURRENT VALUE
AND     AL,07FH           ;ENSURE SET BIT TURNED OFF
OR      AL,20H            ;TURN ON ALARM ENABLE
PUSH    AX
MOV     DL,0AH
CALL    PORT_INC
POP     AX
OUT     CMOS_PORT+1,AL    ;ENABLE ALARM

MOV     BX,AlarmSetMsg    ;Print set alarm msg
CALL    PRINT_STRING
JMP     START

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RESET_ALARM:


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        PUSH    CX
        MOV     CX,600                ;SET LOOP COUNT
UPDATE:
        MOV     AL,0AH                ;ADDRESS OF [A] REGISTER
        OUT    CMOS_PORT,AL
        JMP    $+2                    ;I/O TIME DELAY
        IN     AL,CMOS_PORT+1        ;READ IN REGISTER [A]
        TEST   AL,80H                ;IF 8XH--> UIP BIT IS ON (CANNOT READ TIME)
        JZ     UPD_IN_PREND
        LOOP   UPDATE                ;Try again
        XOR    AX,AX
        STC
        ;SET CARRY FOR ERROR
UPD_IN_PREND:
        POP    CX
        RET
        ;RETURN

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;Display time

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;   Arrive with CH = HOURS IN BCD
;   CL = Minutes in BCD
;   DH = Seconds in BCD

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DisplayTime:

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        PUSH   BX
        PUSH   DX
        PUSH   CX
        PUSH   CX
        MOV    BX,Time_Msg
        CALL   PRINT_STRING

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        POP    CX
        MOV    AL,CH
        CALL   PRINT_REG           ;Hours. Convert BCD to ASCII
        MOV    CL,':'
        CALL   CO
        POP    CX
        MOV    AL,CL
        CALL   PRINT_REG           ;Minutes. Convert BCD to ASCII
        MOV    CL,':'
        CALL   CO
        POP    DX
        MOV    AL,DH
        CALL   PRINT_REG           ;Seconds. Convert BCD to ASCII
        MOV    BX,Time1_Msg
        CALL   PRINT_STRING
        POP    BX
        RET

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;Input time

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;   Return CH = HOURS IN BCD
;   CL = Minutes in BCD
;   DH = Seconds in BCD

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InputTime:

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        PUSH   BX
        MOV    BX,Input_Hours_Msg
        CALL   PRINT_STRING
        CALL   GET2BCD             ;Return with 2 BCD digits in AL
        MOV    CH,AL
        PUSH   CX

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%if MSDOS

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%else

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        CALL   PRINT_REG           ;Hours. Convert BCD to ASCII

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%endif

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        MOV    BX,Input_Minutes_Msg
        CALL   PRINT_STRING
        CALL   GET2BCD             ;Return with 2 BCD digits in AL
        POP    CX
        MOV    CL,AL
        PUSH   CX

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%if MSDOS
%else
CALL PRINT_REG ;Hours. Convert BCD to ASCII
%endif
MOV BX,Input_Seconds_Msg
CALL PRINT_STRING
CALL GET2BCD ;Return with 2 BCD digits in AL
MOV DH,AL
PUSH DX
%if MSDOS
%else
CALL PRINT_REG ;Hours. Convert BCD to ASCII
%endif
POP DX
POP CX
POP BX
RET

;Display date
; Return CH = CENTURY IN BCD
; CL = Year in BCD
; DH = Month in BCD
; DL = Day in BCD
DisplayDate:
PUSH BX
PUSH DX
PUSH DX
PUSH CX
PUSH CX
MOV BX,Date_Msg
CALL PRINT_STRING

POP CX
MOV AL,CH
CALL PRINT_REG ;Century (19/20). Convert BCD to ASCII
POP CX
MOV AL,CL
CALL PRINT_REG ;Year. Convert BCD to ASCII
MOV CL,'/'
CALL CO
POP DX
MOV AL,DH
CALL PRINT_REG ;Month. Convert BCD to ASCII
MOV CL,'/'
CALL CO
POP DX
MOV AL,DL
CALL PRINT_REG ;Day. Convert BCD to ASCII
MOV BX,Date1_Msg
CALL PRINT_STRING
POP BX
RET

PRINT_REG: ;Print BCD in [AL]
PUSH AX
MOV CL,4
RCR AX,CL
AND AL,0FH
ADD AL,30H
MOV CL,AL ;Write high byte mins to CRT
CALL CO
POP AX
AND AL,0FH
ADD AL,30H
MOV CL,AL
CALL CO
RET

;Input Date

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;      Return CH = CENTURY IN BCD
;      CL = Year in BCD
;      DH = Month in BCD
;      DL = Day in BCD
InputDate:
    PUSH    BX
    MOV     BX,Input_Year_Msg
    CALL    PRINT_STRING
    CALL    GET2BCD                ;Return with 2 BCD digits in AL
    MOV     CL,AL
    MOV     CH,20H                ;Assume 20 for century
    PUSH    CX
%if MSDOS
%else
    CALL    PRINT_REG            ;Hours. Convert BCD to ASCII
%endif
    MOV     BX,Input_Month_Msg
    CALL    PRINT_STRING
    CALL    GET2BCD                ;Return with 2 BCD digits in AL
    MOV     DH,AL
    PUSH    DX
%if MSDOS
%else
    CALL    PRINT_REG            ;Hours. Convert BCD to ASCII
%endif
    MOV     BX,Input_Day_Msg
    CALL    PRINT_STRING
    CALL    GET2BCD                ;Return with 2 BCD digits in AL
    POP     DX
    MOV     DL,AL
    PUSH    DX
%if MSDOS
%else
    CALL    PRINT_REG            ;Hours. Convert BCD to ASCII
%endif
    POP     DX
    POP     CX
    POP     BX
    RET

;----- SUPPORT ROUTINES -----

CO:                                ;Character in CL
%if MSDOS
    PUSH    DX
    MOV     DL,CL
    MOV     AH,02H
    INT     21H
    POP     DX
    RET
%else
    IN     AL,KEYSTAT            ;PROPELLER CONSOLE (or SD SYSTEMS) VIDIO BOARD PORT
    AND     AL,4H
    JZ     CO
    MOV     AL,CL
    OUT    KEYOUT,AL
    MOV     AL,CL                ;MAKE SURE TO RETURN WITH [AL] CONTAINING CHAR
    RET
%endif

CI:                                ;Return with character in AL
%if MSDOS
    MOV     AH,01H                ;Note character is echoed in MSDOS
    INT     21H
    RET
%else
    CALL    CSTS                ;Wait until something is there
    JZ     CI
    IN     AL,KEYIN

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        AND     AL,7FH
        RET
CSTS:   IN      AL,KEYSTAT
        TEST   AL,02H
        JZ     NONE
        XOR    AL,AL
        DEC   AL
        RET                                ;RETURN WITH 0FFH IN [A] IF SOMETHING
NONE:   XOR    AL,AL
        RET
%endif

GET2BCD:                                ;Return with 2 BCD digits in AL
        CALL  CI
        SUB   AL,'@'
        SHL  AL,1
        SHL  AL,1
        SHL  AL,1
        SHL  AL,1
        PUSH AX
        CALL CI
        SUB   AL,'@'
        AND  AL,0FH
        MOV  CL,AL
        POP  AX
        OR   AL,CL
        RET

CRLF:   PUSH  AX                                ;Send CR/LF to console. No registers changed
        PUSH  BX
        PUSH  CX
        PUSH  DX
        MOV  CL,CR
        CALL CO
        MOV  CL,LF
        CALL CO
        POP  DX
        POP  CX
        POP  BX
        POP  AX
        RET

PRINT_STRING:                            ;Use CS over-ride so it will splice into 8086 BIOS easily
        push  cx
print1:  mov    al,[CS:bx]                    ;Note this routine does NOT assume DS = CS here.
        inc  bx                                ;By using the CS over-ride we will always have
        cmp  al,'$'                            ;a valid pointer to messages at the end of this monitor
        jz   print2
        cmp  AL,0                                ;Also terminate with 0's
        JZ   print2
        mov  cl,al
        call CO
        jmp  print1
print2:  pop    cx
        ret

;      AL_HEXOUT                            ;output the 2 hex digits in [AL]
AL_HEXOUT:                                ;No registers altered (except AL)
        push  cx
        push  ax
        mov  cl,4                                ;first isolate low nibble
        shr  al,cl
        call hexdigout
        pop  ax
        call hexdigout                            ;get upper nibble

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    pop    cx
    ret

hexdigout:
    and    al,0fh          ;convert nibble to ascii
    add    al,90h
    daa
    adc    al,40h
    daa
    mov    cl,al
    call  CO
    ret

RTC_MENU      DB    CR,LF,LF,'CMOS RTC TEST PROGRAM MENU (V0.1)',CR,LF,LF
              DB    TAB,'2 = READ TIME      3 = SET TIME',CR,LF
              DB    TAB,'4 = READ DATE      5 = SET DATE',CR,LF
              DB    TAB,'6 = SET ALARM      7 = RESET ALARM',CR,LF
              DB    TAB,'8 = Dump RAM      ESC = Return to MS-DOS',CR,LF,LF
              DB    'Please enter menu option >',0

TIME_ERROR_MSG DB    CR,LF,'ERROR',0
Time_Msg      DB    CR,LF,LF,'Time=',0
Time1_Msg     DB    CR,LF,' ',0
Date_Msg      DB    CR,LF,LF,'Date=',0
Date1_Msg     DB    CR,LF,' ',0
Input_Hours_Msg DB    CR,LF,'Please Enter Hours (2 digits, 00-24) ',0
Input_Minutes_Msg DB    CR,LF,'Please Enter Minutes (2 digits, 00-60) ',0
Input_Seconds_Msg DB    CR,LF,'Please Enter Seconds (2 digits, 00-60) ',0
Input_Year_Msg DB    CR,LF,'Please Enter Year (2 digits, 20xx) 20',0
Input_Month_Msg DB    CR,LF,'Please Enter Month (2 digits, 00-12) ',0
Input_Day_Msg  DB    CR,LF,'Please Enter day (2 digits, 01-31) ',0
SetAlarmMsg   DB    CR,LF,LF,'Set CMOS-RTC Alarm.',0
AlarmSetMsg   DB    CR,LF,'Alarm Set',0
AlarmResetMsg DB    CR,LF,'Alarm Reset',0
AlarmBusyMsg  DB    CR,LF,'Alarm currently active. Please reset alarm first',0
DumpRamMsg    DB    CR,LF,LF,'Data Dump of first 1AH CMOS-RAM Locations',CR,LF,0

LookupTable   DB    'H <--00 RTC seconds',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--01 RTC seconds alarm',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--02 RTC minutes',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--03 RTC minutes alarm',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--04 RTC hours',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--05 RTC hours alarm',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--06 RTC day of week',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--07 RTC day of month',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--08 RTC month',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--09 RTC year',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--0A RTC Status register A:',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--0B RTC Status register B:',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--0C RTC Status register C (read only):',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--0D RTC Status register D (read only):',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--0E Diagnostic status byte',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--0F Shutdown status byte',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--10 Diskette drive type for A: and B:',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--11 Reserved',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--12 Fixed disk drive type for drive 0 and drive 1',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--13 Reserved',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--14 Equipment byte',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--15 LSB of system base memory in 1k blocks',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--16 MSB of system base memory in 1k blocks',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--17 LSB of total extended memory in 1k blocks',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--18 MSB of total extended memory in 1k blocks',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--19 Drive C extension byte (reserved AT)',CR,LF,0
              DB    'H <--1A Drive D extension byte (reserved AT)',CR,LF,0,0

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